

2.1. Manufacture

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2.2. Identified uses

Table 2.2. Formulation

Formulation	
F-1	<p>Formulation of zinc hydroxide mixtures</p> <p><u>Further description of the use:</u></p> <p>Contributing activity/technique for the environment :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Direct discharge to water after on-site treatment (ERC2)- Discharge via additional off-site sewage treatment plant (ERC2) <p>Contributing activity/technique for the workers :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC 5)- Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC 8b)- Transfer of substance or mixture into small containers (PROC 9)- Use as laboratory reagent (PROC 15) <p>Product Category formulated: PC42: Electrolytes for batteries</p> <p>Technical function of the substance: conductive agent</p> <p>registration according to REACH Article 10; total tonnage manufactured/imported ≥10tonnes/year per registrant</p> <p>Tonnage of substance for this use: <=100 Tonnage (tonnes/year)</p> <p>Substance supplied to that use:</p> <p><i>Related assessment: use assessed in a joint CSR</i></p>

Table 2.3. Uses at industrial sites

Uses at industrial sites	
IW-1	<p>Industrial use of zinc hydroxide to produce other zinc compounds (intermediate use)</p> <p><u>Further description of the use:</u></p> <p>Contributing activity/technique for the environment :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Direct discharge to water after on-site treatment (ERC6a) - Discharge via additional off-site sewage treatment plant (ERC6a) <p>Contributing activity/technique for the workers :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC 8b) - Transfer of substance or mixture into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC 9) - Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions – closed wet process (PROC 2) - Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises – open wet process (PROC 4) - Manufacturing and processing of minerals and/or metals at substantially elevated temperature - dry process (PROC 22) - Use as laboratory reagent (PROC 15) <p>Product Category used: PC 7: Base metals and alloys</p> <p>Sector of end use: SU 8: Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products) ; SU 9: Manufacture of fine chemicals</p> <p>Technical function of the substance: intermediate</p> <p>registration according to REACH Article 10; total tonnage manufactured/imported >=10tonnes/year per registrant</p> <p>Tonnage of substance for this use: <=100 Tonnage for this use (tonnes/year)</p> <p>Substance supplied to that use:</p> <p>Subsequent service life relevant for that use: no</p> <p><i>Related assessment: use assessed in a joint CSR</i></p>
IW-2	<p>Manufacture of batteries/fuel cells</p> <p><u>Further description of the use:</u></p>

	<p>Contributing activity/technique for the environment :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Direct discharge to water after on-site treatment (ERC5) - Discharge via additional off-site sewage treatment plant (ERC5) <p>Contributing activity/technique for the workers :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC 3) - Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC 5) - Tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation, granulation (PROC 14) - Use as laboratory reagent (PROC 15) - Manual activities involving hand contact (PROC 19) - Handling of solid inorganic substances at ambient temperature (PROC 26) - Manual maintenance (cleaning and repair) of machinery (PROC28) - Inclusion of batteries in articles (PROC 21) <p>Product Category used: PC42: Electrolytes for batteries</p> <p>Sector of end use: SU 0: Other:</p> <p>Technical function of the substance: ion exchange agent</p> <p>registration according to REACH Article 10; total tonnage manufactured/imported >=10tonnes/year per registrant</p> <p>Tonnage of substance for this use: <=100 Tonnage for this use (tonnes/year)</p> <p>Substance supplied to that use:</p> <p>Subsequent service life relevant for that use: yes</p> <p>Link to the subsequent service life: Article service life of batteries/fuel cells</p> <p><i>Related assessment: use assessed in a joint CSR</i></p>
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Table 2.4. Article service life

	Article service life
SL-1	<p>Article service life of batteries/fuel cells</p> <p><u>Further description of the use:</u></p> <p>Article used by: consumers</p>

	<p>Substance intended to be released from article: no</p> <p>Article category related to subsequent service life (AC):</p> <p>Contributing activity/technique for the environment:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Article service life of batteries/fuel cells (ERC10a ; ERC11a) <p>Contributing activity/technique for consumers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Article service life of batteries/fuel cells (AC 3) <p>Contributing activity/technique for the workers:</p> <p>Technical function of the substance: ion exchange agent</p> <p>registration according to REACH Article 10; total tonnage manufactured/imported ≥10tonnes/year per registrant</p> <p>Tonnage of substance for this use: <=100 Tonnage (tonnes/year)</p> <p><i>Related assessment: use assessed in a joint CSR</i></p>
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